1. General Description

A: SPECIFICATIONS

	Model			2.5 L	
	Туре			Horizontally opposed, liquid cooled, 4-cylinder, 4-stroke gasoline engine	
	Valve arrangement				Belt driven, single over-head camshaft, 4-valve/cylinder
	Bore × Stroke			mm (in)	99.5 × 79.0 (3.917 × 3.110)
	Displacement			cm ³ (cu in)	2,457 (149.94)
	Compression ratio				10.0
	Compression pressure (at 200 — 300 rpm)		kPa (kg/cm ² , psi)		1,079 — 1,275 (11.0 — 13.0, 156 — 185)
	Number of piston rings				Pressure ring: 2, Oil ring: 1
	Intaka valvo timina	Opening			1° BTDC
Engine	Intake valve unning	Closing			51° ABDC
	Exhaust valve timing	Opening			50° BBDC
	Exhaust valve tirning	Closing			6° ATDC
	Valve clearance		e mm (in)		0.20±0.02 (0.0079±0.0008)
	valve clearance	Exhaust		mm (in)	0.25±0.02 (0.0098±0.0008)
	Idling speed			MT model	650±100 (No load) 850±100 (A/C switch ON)
	"P" or "N" position on AT]		ipin	AT model	700±100 (No load) 850±100 (A/C switch ON)
	Firing order				$1 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4$
	Ignition timing		BTDC/rpm	MT model	10°±8°/650
			втво/трш	AT model	15°±8°/700

NOTE:

STD: Standard I.D.: Inner Diameter O.D.: Outer Diameter US: Undersize OS: Oversize

Belt ten- sioner adjuster	Protrusion of adjuster rod			5.2 — 6.2 mm (0.205 — 0.244 in)
	Spacer O.D.			17.955 — 17.975 mm (0.7069 — 0.7077 in)
	Tensioner bush I.[).		18.00 — 18.08 mm (0.7087 — 0.7118 in)
Belt ten-	Clearance betwee	on chock and buch	STD	0.025 — 0.125 mm (0.0010 — 0.0049 in)
sioner	Clearance betwee	an spacer and bush	Limit	0.175 mm (0.0069 in)
	Sido cloaranco of	spager	STD	0.20 — 0.55 mm (0.0079 — 0.0217 in)
	Side clearance of spacer		Limit	0.81 mm (0.0319 in)
Valve	arm Clearance between shaft and arm		STD	0.020 — 0.054 mm (0.0008 — 0.0021 in)
rocker arm			Limit	0.10 mm (0.0039 in)
	Bend limit			0.025 mm (0.0010 in)
	Thrust cloarance		STD	0.030 — 0.090 mm (0.0012 — 0.0035 in)
			Limit	0.10 mm (0.0039 in)
		Intake	STD	39.485 — 39.585 mm (1.5545 — 1.5585 in)
	Com Joho hoight		Limit	39.385 mm (1.5506 in)
Camshaft	Carri iobe neight	Evhauat	STD	39.257 — 39.357 mm (1.5455 — 1.5495 in)
		Exhausi	Limit	39.157 mm (1.5416 in)
	Camshaft journal O.D.			31.928 — 31.945 mm (1.2570 — 1.2577 in)
	Camshaft journal hole I.D. (Cylinder head)			32.000 — 32.018 mm (1.2598 — 1.2605 in)
	Oil clearance	Oil clearance		0.055 — 0.090 mm (0.0022 — 0.0035 in)
				0.10 mm (0.0039 in)

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Culinder	Surface warpage limit (mating	with cylinder	block)	0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
bead	Surface grinding limit			0.1 mm (0.004 in)
neau	Standard height			97.5 mm (3.84 in)
	Refacing angle			90°
		Intolia	STD	1.1 mm (0.043 in)
Valve seat		таке	Limit	1.8 mm (0.071 in)
	Contacting width	E. harret	STD	1.5 mm (0.059 in)
		Exnaust	Limit	2.2 mm (0.087 in)
	Inner diameter			6.000 — 6.012 mm (0.2362 — 0.2367 in)
Valve guide			Intake	20.0 — 20.5 mm (0.787 — 0.807 in)
	Protrusion above nead		Exhaust	16.5 — 17.0 mm (0.650 — 0.669 in)
		Intelie	STD	1.0 mm (0.039 in)
		Іптаке	Limit	0.6 mm (0.024 in)
	Head edge thickness		STD	1.2 mm (0.047 in)
		Exhaust	Limit	0.6 mm (0.024 in)
			Intake	5.950 — 5.965 mm (0.2343 — 0.2348 in)
Valve	Stem diameter		Exhaust	5.945 — 5.960 mm(0.2341 — 0.2346 in)
			Intake	0.035 - 0.062 mm (0.0014 - 0.0024 in)
	Stem oil clearance	STD	Exhaust	0.040 - 0.067 mm (0.0016 - 0.0026 in)
		l imit		0.15 mm (0.0059 in)
			Intake	120.6 mm (4.75 in)
	Overall length		Exhaust	121.7 mm (4.79 in)
	Free length		Exhauot	54.30 mm (2.1378 in)
	Squareness			$2.5^{\circ} 2.4 \text{ mm} (0.094 \text{ in})$
Valve	Oquareness			214 - 246 N (21.8 - 25.1 kaf 48.1 - 55.3 lb)/
spring	Tension/spring height		Set	214 - 240 N (21.0 - 20.1 Kg), 40.1 - 30.0 lb)/ 45.0 mm (1.772 in)
	Tonolon, opining holght		Lift	526 — 582 N (53.6 kgf. 118.3 lb)/34.7 mm (1.366 in)
	Surface warpage limit (mating	with cylinder	head)	0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
	Surface grinding limit			0.1 mm (0.004 in)
			А	99.505 — 99.515 mm (3.9175 — 3.9179 in)
	Cylinder bore	STD	B	99.495 — 99.505 mm (3.9171 — 3.9175 in)
			STD	0.015 mm (0.0006 in)
Cylinder	Taper		Limit	0.050 mm (0.0020 in)
block			STD	0.010 mm (0.0002 in)
	Out-of-roundness		Limit	0.050 mm (0.0004 iii)
			STD	0.000 mm (0.0020 m)
	Piston clearance		Limit	0.050 mm (0.0004 o.00012 m)
	Enlarging (boring) limit		Linn	0.5 mm (0.020 in)
			Δ	99.485 - 99.495 mm (3.9167 - 3.9171 in)
		STD		99.400 - 99.495 mm (3.9107 - 3.9177 m)
		0.05 mm //	0009 in)	99.475 — 99.485 mm (3.9165 — 3.9167 m)
Piston	Outer diameter	0.25 mm (0	J.0096 III)	99.725 — 99.735 mm (3.9262 — 3.9266 in)
1 131011		0.50 mm ((0197 in)	
	0.50			99.975 — 99.985 mm (3.9360 — 3.9364 in)
	Standard inner diameter of piston pin hole			23.000 — 23.006 mm (0.9055 — 0.9057 in)
	Outer diameter	F		22.994 — 23.000 mm (0.9053 — 0.9055 in)
	Standard clearance between n	iston pin and	piston	0.004 - 0.008 mm (0.0002 - 0.0003 in)
Piston pin				Piston pin must be fitted into position with thumb
	Degree of fit			at 20°C (68°F).

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	Distancing son	Top ring	STD	0.20 — 0.35 mm (0.0079 — 0.0138 in)
		Top Ting	Limit	1.0 mm (0.039 in)
		Second	STD	0.37 — 0.52 mm (0.0146 — 0.0205 in)
	FISION NING YAP	ring	Limit	1.0 mm (0.039 in)
Dictor ring		Oil ring	STD	0.20 — 0.50 mm (0.0079 — 0.0197 in)
FISION HING		Oirning	Limit	1.5 mm (0.059 in)
	Clearance	Top ring	STD	0.040 — 0.080 mm (0.0016 — 0.0031 in)
	between piston	Top Ting	Limit	0.15 mm (0.0059 in)
	ring and piston	Second	STD	0.030 — 0.070 mm (0.0012 — 0.0028 in)
	ring groove	ring	Limit	0.15 mm (0.0059 in)
Connecting	Bend twist per 100 mm (3.94 in) in length		Limit	0.10 mm (0.0039 in)
rod	Side clearance		STD	0.070 — 0.330 mm (0.0028 — 0.0130 in)
			Limit	0.4 mm (0.016 in)
	Oil clearance		STD	0.016 — 0.044 mm (0.0006 — 0.0017 in)
			Limit	0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
	Thickness at center portion		STD	1.490 — 1.502 mm (0.0587 — 0.0591 in)
Connecting rod bearing			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	1.504 — 1.513 mm (0.0592 — 0.0596 in)
rou bearing			0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	1.514 — 1.523 mm (0.0596 — 0.0600 in)
			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	1.614 — 1.623 mm (0.0635 — 0.0639 in)
Connecting	Clearance betwee	n piston pin	STD	0 — 0.022 mm (0 — 0.0009 in)
rod bushing	and bushing		Limit	0.030 mm (0.0012 in)

	Bend limit	end limit		0.035 mm (0.0014 in)
	Crank pin and Out-of-rou		dness	0.020 mm (0.0008 in) or less
	crank journal	Grinding limit		0.250 mm (0.0098 in)
			STD	51.984 — 52.000 mm (2.0466 — 2.0472 in)
	Crank pin outer diameter		0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	51.954 — 51.970 mm (2.0454 — 2.0461 in)
			0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	51.934 — 51.950 mm (2.0446 — 2.0453 in)
			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	51.734 — 51.750 mm (2.0368 — 2.0374 in)
			STD	59.992 — 60.008 mm (2.3619 — 2.3625 in)
			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	59.962 — 59.978 mm (2.3607 — 2.3613 in)
		#1, #3	0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	59.942 — 59.958 mm (2.3599 — 2.3605 in)
	Crank journal		0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	59.742 — 59.758 mm (2.3520 — 2.3527 in)
	outer diameter		STD	59.992 — 60.008 mm (2.3619 — 2.3625 in)
Crankshaft			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	59.962 — 59.978 mm (2.3607 — 2.3613 in)
		#2, #4, #5	0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	59.942 — 59.958 mm (2.3599 — 2.3605 in)
			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	59.742 — 59.758 mm (2.3520 — 2.3527 in)
	Thrust algorange		STD	0.030 — 0.115 mm (0.0012 — 0.0045 in)
	Thrust clearance		Limit	0.25 mm (0.0098 in)
	- Oil clearance	#1	STD	0.010 — 0.030 mm (0.0004 — 0.0012 in)
			Limit	0.040 mm (0.0016 in)
		#2	STD	0.010 — 0.030 mm (0.0004 — 0.0012 in)
			Limit	0.045 mm (0.0018 in)
		#3	SID	0.010 — 0.030 mm (0.0004 — 0.0012 in)
			Limit	0.040 mm (0.0016 in)
		#4	SID	0.010 - 0.030 mm (0.0004 - 0.0012 in)
				0.045 mm (0.0018 m)
		#5	STD	0.010 - 0.030 IIIII ($0.0004 - 0.0012$ III)
			STD	1.998 - 2.011 mm (0.0787 - 0.0792 in)
		#1, #3	0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	2.017 — 2.020 mm (0.0794 — 0.0795 in)
			0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	2.027 — 2.030 mm (0.0798 — 0.0799 in)
Crankshaft	Crankshaft bear-		0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	2.127 — 2.130 mm (0.0837 — 0.0839 in)
bearing	ing thickness		STD	2.000 — 2.013 mm (0.0787 — 0.0793 in)
			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	2.019 — 2.022 mm (0.0795 — 0.0796 in)
		#2, #4, #5	0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	2.029 — 2.032 mm (0.0799 — 0.0800 in)
			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	2.129 — 2.132 mm (0.0838 — 0.0839 in)

B: COMPONENT

1. TIMING BELT



- (1) Timing belt cover No. 2 (RH)
- (2) Timing belt guide (MT model)
- (3) Crank sprocket
- (4) Timing belt cover No. 2 (LH)
- (5) Cam sprocket No. 1
- (6) Belt idler (No. 1)
- (7) Tensioner bracket
- (8) Belt idler (No. 2)

- (9) Automatic belt tension adjuster ASSY
- (10) Belt idler No. 2
- (11) Cam sprocket No. 2
- (12) Timing belt
- (13) Front belt cover
- (14) Timing belt cover (LH)
- (15) Crank pulley

- Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb) T1: 5 (0.5, 3.6) T2: 10 (1.0, 7.2)
 - T3: 25 (2.5, 18.1)
 - T4: 39 (4.0, 28.9)
 - T5: 78 (8.0, 57.9)

 - T6: <Ref. to ME(H4SO)-44, INSTALLATION, Crank Pulley.>

2. CYLINDER HEAD AND CAMSHAFT



- (1) Rocker cover (RH)
- (2) Intake valve rocker ASSY
- (3) Exhaust valve rocker ASSY
- (4) Camshaft cap (RH)
- (5) Oil seal
- (6) Camshaft (RH)
- (7) Plug
- (8) Spark plug pipe gasket
- (9) Cylinder head (RH)
- (10) Cylinder head gasket

- (11) Cylinder head (LH)
- (12) Camshaft (LH)
- (13) Camshaft cap (LH)
- (14) Oil filler cap
- (15) Gasket
- (16) Oil filler duct
- (17) O-ring
- (18) Rocker cover (LH)
- (19) Stud bolt

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

- T1: <Ref. to ME(H4SO)-60, INSTALLATION, Cylinder Head Assembly.>
- T2: 5 (0.5, 3.6)
- T3: 10 (1.0, 7.2)
- T4: 18 (1.8, 13.0)
- T5: 25 (2.5, 18.1)
- T6: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7)

3. VALVE ROCKER ASSEMBLY



- (1) Intake valve rocker arm
- (2) Valve rocker nut
- (3) Valve rocker adjusting screw
- (4) Spring

- (5) Rocker shaft support
- (6) Intake rocker shaft
- (7) Exhaust rocker shaft
- (8) Exhaust valve rocker arm

 Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

 T1:
 5 (0.5, 3.6)

 T2:
 10 (1.0, 7.2)

 T3:
 25 (2.5, 18.1)

4. CYLINDER HEAD AND VALVE ASSEMBLY



- Valve guide (3)

- Intake valve oil seal (5)
- Valve spring (6)

- Collet (Valve) (8)
- Exhaust valve oil seal (9)

5. CYLINDER BLOCK



- (1) Oil pressure switch
- (2) Cylinder block (RH)
- (3) Service hole plug
- (4) Gasket
- (5) Oil separator cover
- (6) Water by-pass pipe
- (7) Oil pump
- (8) Front oil seal
- (9) Rear oil seal
- (10) O-ring
- (11) Service hole cover
- (12) Cylinder block (LH)
- (13) Water pump
- (14) Baffle plate
- (15) Oil filter connector (MT model)
- (16) Oil strainer

- (17) Gasket
- (18) Oil pan
- (19) Drain plug
- (20) Metal gasket
- (21) Oil level gauge guide
- (22) Water pump sealing
- (23) Oil filter
- (24) Gasket
- (25) Water pump hose
- (26) Connector (AT model)
- (27) Oil cooler pipe (AT model)
- (28) Oil cooler (AT model)
- (29) Nipple (AT model)
- (30) Plug (MT model)
- (31) O-ring (AT model)
- (32) Seal

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

- T1: 5 (0.5, 3.6)
- T2: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7)
- T3: 10 (1.0, 7.2)
- T4: 25 (2.5, 18.1)
- T5: <Ref. to ME(H4SO)-71, INSTALLATION, Cylinder Block.>
- T6: 70 (7.1, 51.6)
- T7: First 12 (1.2, 8.7) Second 12 (1.2, 8.7)
- T8: 45 (4.6, 33.2)
- T9: 44 (4.5, 33)
- T10: 25 (2.5, 18.1)
- T11: 54 (5.6, 41)

6. CRANKSHAFT AND PISTON



ME-00190

- (1) Flywheel (MT model)
- (2) Reinforcement (AT model)
- (3) Drive plate (AT model)
- (4) Top ring
- (5) Second ring
- (6) Oil ring
- (7) Piston
- (8) Piston pin

- (9) Circlip
- (10) Connecting rod bolt
- (11) Connecting rod
- (12) Connecting rod bearing
- (13) Connecting rod cap
- (14) Crankshaft
- (15) Woodruff key
- (16) Crankshaft bearing #1, #3

- (17) Crankshaft bearing #2, #4
- (18) Crankshaft bearing #5

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb) T1: 45 (4.6, 33.2)

T2: 72 (7.3, 52.8)

7. ENGINE MOUNTING



C: CAUTION

• Wear working clothing, including a cap, protective goggles, and protective shoes during operation.

• Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation or disassembly.

• Keep the disassembled parts in order and protect them from dust or dirt.

• Before removal, installation or disassembly, be sure to clarify the failure. Avoid unnecessary removal, installation, disassembly, and replacement.

• Be careful not to burn your hands, because each part in the vehicle is hot after running.

• Be sure to tighten fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.

• Place shop jacks or safety stands at the specified points.

• Before disconnecting electrical connectors of sensors or units, be sure to disconnect the ground cable from battery.

• All parts should be thoroughly cleaned, paying special attention to the engine oil passages, pistons and bearings.

• Rotating parts and sliding parts such as piston, bearing and gear should be coated with oil prior to assembly.

• Be careful not to let oil, grease or coolant contact the timing belt, clutch disc and flywheel.

• All removed parts, if to be reused, should be reinstalled in the original positions and directions.

• Bolts, nuts and washers should be replaced with new ones as required.

• Even if necessary inspections have been made in advance, proceed with assembly work while making rechecks.

• Remove or install engine in an area where chain hoists, lifting devices, etc. are available for ready use.

• Be sure not to damage coated surfaces of body panels with tools or stain seats and windows with coolant or oil. Place a cover over fenders, as required, for protection.

• Prior to starting work, prepare the following:

Service tools, clean cloth, containers to catch coolant and oil, wire ropes, chain hoist, transmission jacks, etc.

• Lift-up or lower the vehicle when necessary. Make sure to support the correct positions.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	18231AA010	CAM SPROCKET WRENCH	 Used for removing and installing cam sprocket. (LH side) Also the CAM SPROCKET WRENCH (499207100) can be used.
ST18231AA010			
	24082AA230	CARTRIDGE	Troubleshooting for electrical systems.
ST24082AA230			

D: PREPARATION TOOL

1. SPECIAL TOOLS

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ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST22771AA030	22771AA030	SUBARU SELECT MONI- TOR KIT	Troubleshooting for electrical systems.
	498267800		Used for replacing valve guides.
ST-498267800			
	498277200	STOPPER SET	Used for installing automatic transmission assem-
ST-498277200			
	498457000	ENGINE STAND	Used with ENGINE STAND (499817000).
ST-498457000			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	498457100	ENGINE STAND ADAPTER LH	Used with ENGINE STAND (499817000).
ST-498457100			
	498497100	CRANKSHAFT STOPPER	Used for stopping rotation of flywheel when loos- ening and tightening crank pulley bolt, etc.
ST-498497100	498547000		Used for removing and installing oil filter
ST-498547000		WRENCH	(Outer diameter : 80 mm (3.15 in))
01-1000-1000	18332AA000	OIL FILTER	Used for removing and installing oil filter.
ST18332A4000		WRENCH	(Outer diameter : 68 mm (2.68 in))

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ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	18332AA010	OIL FILTER WRENCH	Used for removing and installing oil filter. (Outer diameter : 65 mm (2.56 in))
ST 18332AA010	498747300	PISTON GUIDE	Used for installing piston in cylinder (2.5.1 model)
ST-498747300			
	498857100	VALVE OIL SEAL GUIDE	Used for press-fitting of intake and exhaust valve guide oil seals.
ST-498857100			
ST 400017400	499017100	PISTON PIN GUIDE	Used for installing piston pin, piston and connect- ing rod.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499037100	CONNECTING ROD BUSHING REMOVER & INSTALLER	Used for removing and installing connecting rod bushing.
ST-499037100	400007700		
5	499097700	REMOVER ASSY	Used for removing piston pin.
or Dr. Dr.			
ST-499097700			
	499207400	CAMSHAFT SPROCKET WRENCH	Used for removing and installing cam sprocket. (RH side)
ST 400207400			
31-499207400	499497000	TORY® PLUS	Used for removing and installing camshaft cap.
		TORX PLUS	
ST-499497000			

MECHANICAL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499587100	OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing oil pump oil seal.
ST-499587100			
	499587200	CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER	 Used for installing crankshaft oil seal. Used with CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE (499597100).
ST-499587200			
ST-499587500	499587500	OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing camshaft oil seal.
ST-499587700	499587700	CAMSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing cylinder head plug.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST-499597000	499597000	OIL SEAL GUIDE	 Used for installing camshaft oil seal. Used with CAMSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER (499587500).
ST-499597100	499597100	CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE	 Used for installing crankshaft oil seal. Used with CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER (499587200).
ST-499718000	499718000	VALVE SPRING REMOVER	Used for removing and installing valve spring.
ST-499767200	499767200	VALVE GUIDE REMOVER	Used for removing valve guides.

MECHANICAL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499767400	VALVE GUIDE REAMER	Used for reaming valve guides.
D			
ST-499767400			
_	499767700	VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER	Used for installing valve guides. (Intake side)
ST-499767700			
	499767800	VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER	Used for installing valve guides. (Exhaust side)
ST-499767800	400817100		Stand used for anging disappembly and appem
ST-499817100	499817100		 Stand used for engine disassembly and assembly. Used with ENGINE STAND ADAPTER RH (498457000) & LH (498457100).

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499977100	CRANK PULLEY WRENCH	Used for stopping rotation of crank pulley when loosening and tightening crank pulley bolts.
ST-499977100			
	499987500	CRANKSHAFT SOCKET	Used for rotating crankshaft.
ST-499987500			

2. GENERAL PURPOSE TOOLS

TOOL NAME	REMARKS
Compression Gauge	Used for measuring compression.
Tachometer (Secondary pick-up type)	Used for measuring idle speed.
Timing Light	Used for measuring ignition timing.

E: PROCEDURE

It is possible to conduct the following service procedures with engine on the vehicle, however, the procedures described in this section are based on the condition that the engine is removed from the vehicle.

- V-belt
- Timing Belt
- Valve Rocker Assembly
- Camshaft
- Cylinder Head