1. General Description

A: SPECIFICATIONS

	Туре			Horizontally opposed, liquid cooled, 4-cylinder, 4-stroke gasoline engine
	Valve arrangement			Belt driven, double overhead camshaft, 4-valve/cylinder
	Bore × Stroke		mm (in)	99.5 × 79.0 (3.917 × 3.110)
	Piston displacement		cm³ (cu in)	2,457 (150)
	Compression ratio			8.2
	Compression pressure (at 200 — 300 kPa (kgf/cm², prpm)			981 — 1,177 (10 — 12, 142 — 171)
	Number of piston ring	S		Pressure ring: 2, Oil ring: 1
 	Intake valve timing	Opening	Max. retard	ATDC 5°
Engine			Min. advance	BTDC 15°
		Closing	Max. retard	ABDC 65°
			Min. advance	ABDC 45°
	Exhaust valve timing	Opening		BBDC 55°
	Exhaust valve tilling	Closing		ATDC 5°
	Valve clearance	Intake	mm (in)	$0.20^{+0.04}_{-0.06} (0.0079^{+0.0016}_{-0.0024})$
	vaivo oloaianoo	Exhaust	mm (in)	0.35±0.05 (0.0138±0.0020)
	Idling speed [At neutral position on MT]			700±100 (No load) 800±100 (A/C switch ON)
	Firing order			$1 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4$
	Ignition timing		BTDC/rpm	17°±10°/700

NOTE:

STD: Standard I.D.: Inner Diameter O.D.: Outer Diameter OS: Oversize US: Undersize

Belt tension adjuster	Protrusion of adjuster roc	l		5.2 — 6.2 mm (0.205 — 0.244 in)
	Spacer O.D.			17.955 — 17.975 mm (0.7069 — 0.7077 in)
	Tensioner bush I.D.			18.0 — 18.08 mm (0.7087 — 0.7118 in)
Belt tensioner	01		STD	0.025 — 0.125 mm (0.0010 — 0.0049 in)
	Clearance between spac	er and busn	Limit	0.175 mm (0.0069 in)
			STD	0.2 — 0.55 mm (0.0079 — 0.0217 in)
	Side clearance of spacer		Limit	0.81 mm (0.0319 in)
	Bend limit		.	0.020 mm (0.0079 in)
			STD	0.068 — 0.116 mm (0.0027 — 0.0046 in)
	Thrust clearance		Limit	0.14 mm (0.0055 in)
			STD	46.55 — 46.65 mm (1.833 — 1.837 in)
		Intake	Limit	46.45 mm (1.829 in)
	Cam lobe height		STD	46.75 — 46.85 mm (1.841 — 1.844 in)
Camshaft		Exhaust	Limit	46.65 mm (1.837 in)
			Front	37.946 — 37.963 mm (1.4939 — 1.4946 in)
	Journal O.D.	STD	Center	29.946 — 29.963 mm (1.1790 — 1.1796 in)
			STD	0.037 — 0.072 mm (0.0015 — 0.0028 in)
	Oil clearance		Limit	0.10 mm (0.0039 in)
	Surface warpage limit			0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
Cylinder	Surface warpage limit Surface grinding limit			0.3 mm (0.012 in)
head	Standard height			127.5 mm (5.02 in)
	Refacing angle			90°
	Troracing angle		STD	1.0 mm (0.039 in)
Valve seat	Contacting width	Intake	Limit	1.7 mm (0.067 in)
varvo ocar		Exhaust	STD	1.5 mm (0.059 in)
			Limit	2.2 mm (0.087 in)
	Inner diameter		Lillin	6.000 — 6.012 mm (0.2362 — 0.2367 in)
Valve guide	Protrusion above head			15.8 — 16.2 mm (0.622 — 0.638 in)
	Fiditusion above nead		STD	1.2 mm (0.047 in)
		Intake	Limit	0.8 mm (0.031 in)
	Head edge thickness		STD	1.5 mm (0.059 in)
		Exhaust	Limit	0.8 mm (0.031 in)
			Intake	5.955 — 5.970 mm (0.2344 — 0.2350 in)
Valve	Stem diameter		Exhaust	5.945 — 5.960 mm (0.2341 — 0.2346 in)
vaive				0.030 — 0.057 mm (0.0012 — 0.0022 in)
	Ctam all alagramas	STD	Intake	,
	Stem oil clearance	1 ::	Exhaust	0.040 — 0.067 mm (0.0016 — 0.0026 in)
		Limit	 -	0.15 mm (0.0059 in)
	Overall length		Intake	104.4 mm (4.110 in)
			Exhaust	104.65 mm (4.120 in)
	Free length			47.32 mm (1.863 in)
V 1	Squareness		_	2.5°, 2.1 mm (0.083 in)
Valve spring	Tension/spring height		Set	205 — 235 N (20.9 — 24.0 kgf, 46.1 — 52.8 lb)/ 36.0 mm (1.417 in)
			Lift	426 — 490 N (43.4 — 50.0 kgf, 95.8 — 110 lb)/ 26.50 mm (1.043 in)

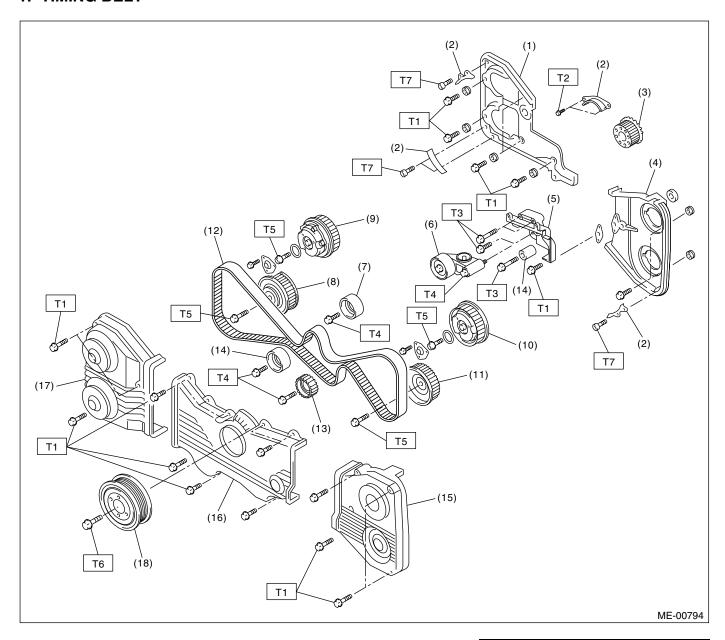
	Surface warpage limit (ma	ating with cyli	inder head)	0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
	Surface grinding limit	9 57		0.1 mm (0.004 in)
	Standard height			201.0 mm (7.91 in)
	Ţ		Α	99.505 — 99.515 mm (3.9175 — 3.9179 in)
	Cylinder bore	STD	В	99.495 — 99.505 mm (3.9171 — 3.9175 in)
Cylinder			STD	0.015 mm (0.0006 in)
block	Taper		Limit	0.050 mm (0.0020 in)
Dioon			STD	0.010 mm (0.0004 in)
	Out-of-roundness		Limit	0.050 mm (0.0020 in)
			STD	-0.010 — 0.010 mm (-0.0004 — 0.0004 in)
	Piston clearance		Limit	0.030 mm (0.0012 in)
	Enlarging (boring) limit		Lillin	0.55 mm (0.020 in)
	Emarging (boning) iimii	1	Α	99.505 — 99.515 mm (3.9175 — 3.9179 in)
		STD	В	99.495 — 99.505 mm (3.9171 — 3.9175 in)
		0.05 mm /		99.495 — 99.505 (((3.9171 — 3.9175 (())
Piston	Outer diameter	0.25 mm (OS		99.745 — 99.765 mm (3.9270 — 3.9278 in)
		0.50 mm (OS	0.0197 in)	99.995 — 100.015 mm (3.9368 — 3.9376 in)
	Standard clearance between	en piston	STD	0.004 — 0.008 mm (0.0002 — 0.0003 in)
Piston pin	pin and hole in piston		Limit	0.020 mm (0.0008 in)
1 lotori piiri	Degree of fit			Piston pin must be fitted into position with thumb at 20°C (68°F).
	Piston ring gap	Top ring	STD	0.20 — 0.25 mm (0.0079 — 0.0098 in)
			Limit	1.0 mm (0.039 in)
		Second ring	STD	0.37 — 0.52 mm (0.015 — 0.020 in)
			Limit	1.0 mm (0.039 in)
Distance wines		Oil ring	STD	0.20 — 0.50 mm (0.0079 — 0.020 in)
Piston ring			Limit	1.5 mm (0.059 in)
	Clearance between piston ring and piston ring groove	Top ring Second	STD	0.040 — 0.080 mm (0.0016 — 0.0031 in)
			Limit	0.15 mm (0.0059 in)
			STD	0.030 — 0.070 mm (0.0012 — 0.0028 in)
	groove	ring	Limit	0.15 mm (0.0059 in)
Connecting	Bend twist per 100 mm (3 length	.94 in) in	Limit	0.10 mm (0.0039 in)
rod	0:1		STD	0.070 — 0.330 mm (0.0028 — 0.0130 in)
	Side clearance		Limit	0.4 mm (0.016 in)
	a		STD	0.017 — 0.045 mm (0.0007 — 0.0018 in)
	Oil clearance		Limit	0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
			STD	1.490 — 1.502 mm (0.0587 — 0.0591 in)
			0.03 mm	·
			(0.0012	1.504 — 1.512 mm (0.0592 — 0.0595 in)
Connecting			in) US	
rod bearing	Thickness at center portion	Thickness at center portion		
	·		(0.0020	1.514 — 1.522 mm (0.0596 — 0.0599 in)
			in) US	
			0.25 mm (0.0098	1.614 — 1.622 mm (0.0635 — 0.0639 in)
			in) US	1.014 — 1.022 11111 (0.0000 — 0.0000 111)
Connecting	Clearance between pistor	nin and	STD	0 — 0.022 mm (0 — 0.0009 in)
rod bushing	bushing	i piii uriu	Limit	0.030 mm (0.0012 in)
	g bushing			1.555 11 (0.5512 11)

	Bend limit			0.035 mm (0.0014 in)
	Crank pin and crank jour-	Out-of-rour	ndness	0.005 mm (0.0002 in) or less
	nal	Grinding lin	nit	0.25 mm (0.0098 in)
		•	STD	51.984 — 52.000 mm (2.0466 — 2.0472 in)
			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	51.954 — 51.970 mm (2.0454 — 2.0461 in)
	Crank pin outer diameter		0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	51.934 — 51.950 mm (2.0447 — 2.0453 in)
			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	51.734 — 51.750 mm (2.0368 — 2.0374 in)
			STD	59.992 — 60.008 mm (2.3619 — 2.3625 in)
			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	59.962 — 59.978 mm (2.3607 — 2.3613 in)
	Crank journal outer diameter	#1, #3, #5	0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	59.942 — 59.958 mm (2.3599 — 2.3605 in)
Crankshaft			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	59.742 — 59.758 mm (2.3520 — 2.3527 in)
Crankshait		#2, #4	STD	59.992 — 60.008 mm (2.3619 — 2.3625 in)
			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	59.962 — 59.978 mm (2.3607 — 2.3613 in)
			0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	59.942 — 59.958 mm (2.3599 — 2.3605 in)
			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	59.742 — 59.758 mm (2.3520 — 2.3527 in)
	Thrust clearance		STD	0.030 — 0.115 mm (0.0012 — 0.0045 in)
	Thrust clearance		Limit	0.25 mm (0.0098 in)
		#1	STD	0.003 — 0.030 mm (0.00012 — 0.0012 in)
		#1	Limit	0.040 mm (0.0016 in)
		#2	STD	0.012 — 0.033 mm (0.0004 — 0.0012 in)
		#4	Limit	0.045 mm (0.0018 in)
	Oil clearance	#3	STD	0.003 — 0.030 mm (0.00012 — 0.0012 in)
	Oii Cieararice	#3	Limit	0.040 mm (0.0016 in)
		#4	STD	0.012 — 0.033 mm (0.0004 — 0.0012 in)
		π+	Limit	0.045 mm (0.0018 in)
		#5	STD	0.010 — 0.031 mm (0.0004 — 0.0012 in)
		π.σ	Limit	0.040 mm (0.0016 in)

			STD	1.998 — 2.011 mm (0.0787 — 0.0792 in)
		#1, #3	0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	2.017 — 2.020 mm (0.0794 — 0.0795 in)
			0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	2.027 — 2.030 mm (0.0798 — 0.0799 in)
Crankshaft	Crankshaft Crankshaft bearing thick-		0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	2.127 — 2.130 mm (0.0837 — 0.0839 in)
bearing	ness		STD	2.000 — 2.013 mm (0.0787 — 0.0793 in)
			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	2.019 — 2.022 mm (0.0795 — 0.0796 in)
		#2, #4, #5	0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	2.029 — 2.032 mm (0.0799 — 0.0800 in)
			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	2.129 — 2.132 mm (0.0838 — 0.0839 in)

B: COMPONENT

1. TIMING BELT



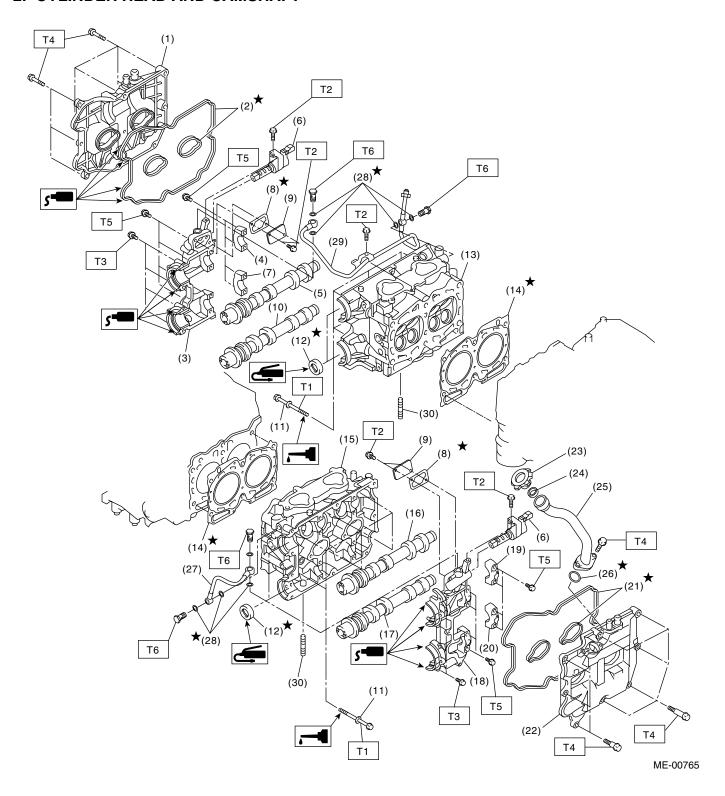
- (1) Timing belt cover No. 2 (RH)
- (2) Timing belt guide
- (3) Crankshaft sprocket
- (4) Timing belt cover No. 2 (LH)
- (5) Tensioner bracket
- (6) Automatic belt tension adjuster ASSY
- (7) Belt idler
- (8) Exhaust camshaft sprocket (RH)
- (9) Intake camshaft sprocket (RH)
- (10) Intake camshaft sprocket (LH)

- (11) Exhaust camshaft sprocket (LH)
- (12) Timing belt
- (13) Belt idler No. 2
- (14) Belt idler
- (15) Timing belt cover (LH)
- (16) Front belt cover
- (17) Timing belt cover (RH)
- (18) Crankshaft pulley

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

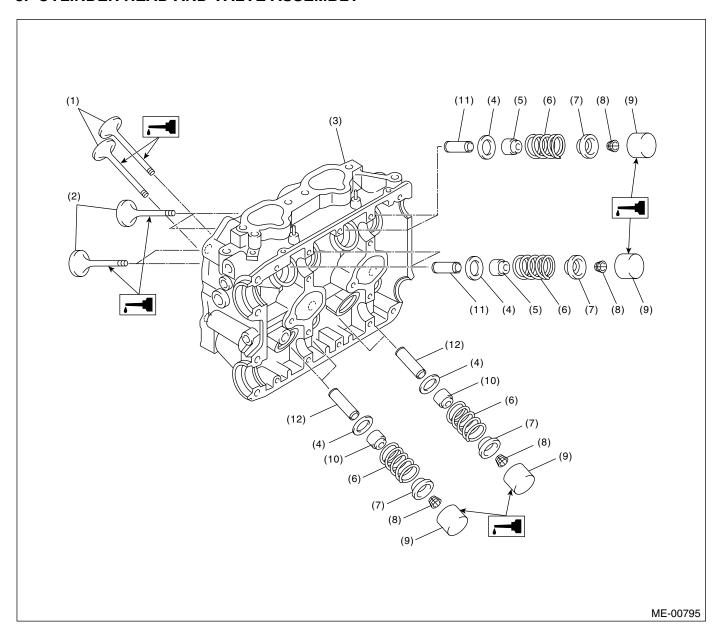
- T1: 5 (0.5, 3.6)
- T2: 10 (1.0, 7)
- T3: 25 (2.5, 18.1)
- T4: 39 (4.0, 28.9)
- T5: <Ref. to ME(STi)-56, INSTALLATION, CRANKSHAFT SPROCKET.>
- T6: <Ref. to ME(STi)-44, INSTALLATION, CRANKSHAFT PULLEY.>
- T7: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7)

2. CYLINDER HEAD AND CAMSHAFT



(1)	Rocker cover (RH)	(13)	Cylinder head (RH)		Oil pipe (LH)
(2)	Rocker cover gasket (RH)	(14)	Cylinder head gasket		Gasket
(3)	Camshaft cap (Front RH)	(15)	Cylinder head (LH)		Oil pipe (RH)
(4)	Intake camshaft cap (RH)	(16)	Intake camshaft (LH)	(30)	Stud bolt
(5)	Intake camshaft (RH)	(17)	Exhaust camshaft (LH)		
(6)	Variable valve timing solenoid	(18)	Camshaft cap (Front LH)	Tight	ening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
	valve	(19)	Intake camshaft cap (Rear LH)	T1:	<ref. me(sti)-63,<="" td="" to=""></ref.>
(7)	Exhaust camshaft cap (Center	(20)	Exhaust camshaft cap (Rear LH)		INSTALLATION, CYLINDER
	RH)	(21)	Rocker cover gasket (LH)		HEAD ASSEMBLY.>
(8)	Gasket	(22)	Rocker cover (LH)	T2:	8 (0.8, 5.9)
(9)	Oil return cover	(23)	Oil filler cap	Т3:	10 (1.0, 7)
(10)	Exhaust camshaft (RH)	(24)	Gasket	T4:	6.4 (0.65, 4.7)
(11)	Cylinder head bolt	(25)	Oil filler duct	T5:	20 (2.0, 14.5)
(12)	Oil seal	(26)	O-ring	T6:	29 (3.0, 21.4)

3. CYLINDER HEAD AND VALVE ASSEMBLY

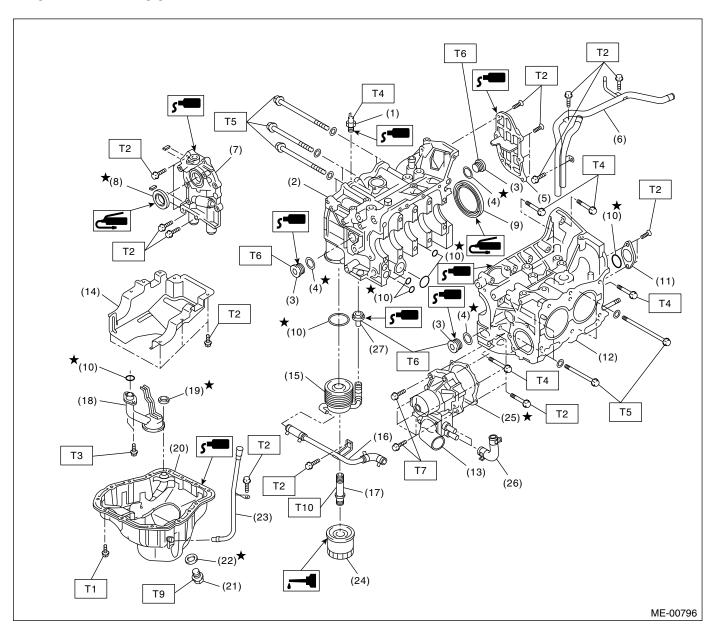


- (1) Exhaust valve
- (2) Intake valve
- (3) Cylinder head
- (4) Valve spring seat

- (5) Intake valve oil seal
- (6) Valve spring
- (7) Retainer
- (8) Retainer key

- (9) Valve lifter
- (10) Exhaust valve oil seal
- (11) Intake valve guide
- (12) Exhaust valve guide

4. CYLINDER BLOCK



- (1) Oil pressure switch
- (2) Cylinder block (RH)
- (3) Service hole plug
- (4) Gasket
- (5) Oil separator cover
- (6) Water by-pass pipe
- (7) Oil pump
- (8) Front oil seal
- (9) Rear oil seal
- (10) O-ring
- (11) Service hole cover
- (12) Cylinder block (LH)
- (13) Water pump
- (14) Baffle plate
- (15) Oil cooler

- (16) Water by-pass pipe
- (17) Connector
- (18) Oil strainer
- (19) Gasket
- (20) Oil pan
- (21) Drain plug
- (22) Metal gasket
- (23) Oil level gauge guide
- (24) Oil filter
- (25) Gasket
- (26) Water pump hose
- (27) Plug

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 5 (0.5, 3.6)

T2: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7)

T3: 10 (1.0, 7.2)

T4: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

T5: <Ref. to ME(STi)-74, INSTALLATION, CYLINDER BLOCK.>

T6: 69 (7.0, 50.9)

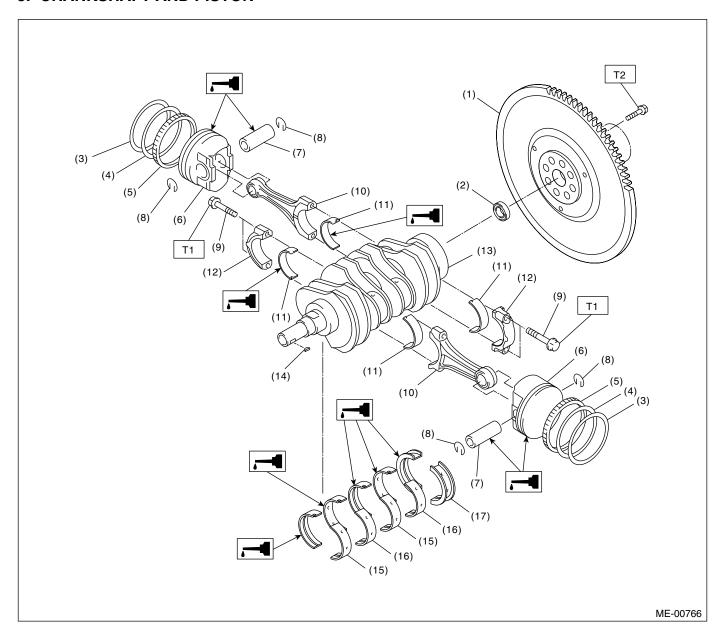
T7: First 12 (1.2, 8.7) Second 12 (1.2, 8.7)

T8: 16 (1.6, 11.6)

T9: 44 (4.5, 33)

T10: 54 (5.5, 40)

5. CRANKSHAFT AND PISTON



- (1) Flywheel
- (2) Ball bearing
- (3) Top ring
- (4) Second ring
- (5) Oil ring
- (6) Piston
- (7) Piston pin

- (8) Circlip
- (9) Connecting rod bolt
- (10) Connecting rod
- (11) Connecting rod bearing
- (12) Connecting rod cap
- (13) Crankshaft
- (14) Woodruff key

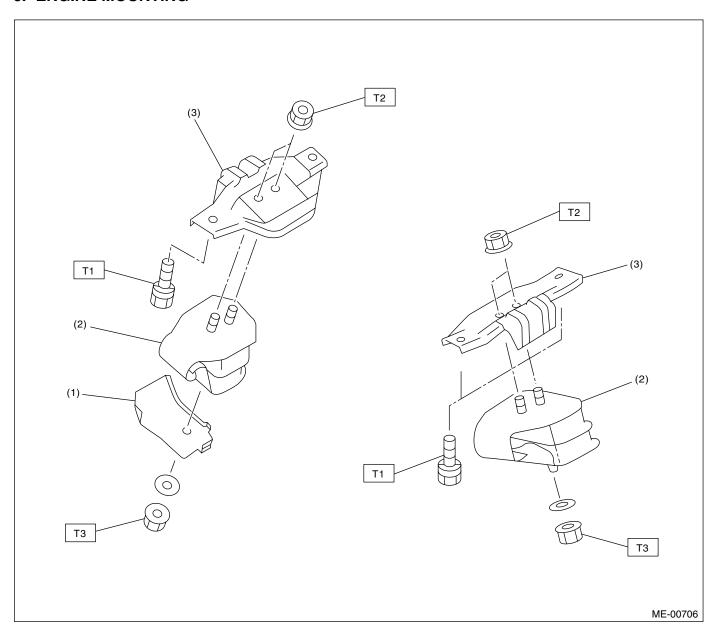
- (15) Crankshaft bearing #1, #3
- (16) Crankshaft bearing #2, #4
- (17) Crankshaft bearing #5

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 52 (5.3, 38.4)

T2: 75 (7.6, 55.3)

6. ENGINE MOUNTING



- (1) Heat shield cover
- (2) Front cushion rubber
- (3) Front engine mounting bracket

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 35 (3.6, 25.8) T2: 42 (4.3, 30.9) T3: 85 (8.7, 62.7)

C: CAUTION

- Wear working clothing, including a cap, protective goggles, and protective shoes during operation
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation or disassembly.
- Keep the disassembled parts in order and protect them from dust or dirt.
- Before removal, installation or disassembly, be sure to clarify the failure. Avoid unnecessary removal, installation, disassembly, and replacement.
- Be careful not to burn your hands, because each part in the vehicle is hot after running.
- Be sure to tighten fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.
- Place shop jacks or safety stands at the specified points.
- Before disconnecting electrical connectors of sensors or units, be sure to disconnect the ground cable from battery.
- All parts should be thoroughly cleaned, paying special attention to the engine oil passages, pistons and bearings.
- Rotating parts and sliding parts such as piston, bearing and gear should be coated with oil prior to assembly.
- Be careful not to let oil, grease or coolant contact the timing belt, clutch disc and flywheel.
- All removed parts, if to be reused, should be reinstalled in the original positions and directions.
- Bolts, nuts and washers should be replaced with new ones as required.
- Even if necessary inspections have been made in advance, proceed with assembly work while making rechecks.
- Remove or install the engine in an area where chain hoists, lifting devices, etc. are available for ready use.
- Be sure not to damage coated surfaces of body panels with tools or stain seats and windows with coolant or oil. Place a cover over fenders, as required, for protection.
- Prior to starting work, prepare the following: Service tools, clean cloth, containers to catch coolant and oil, wire ropes, chain hoist, transmission jacks, etc.
- Lift-up or lower the vehicle when necessary. Make sure to support the correct positions.

D: PREPARATION TOOL

1. SPECIAL TOOLS

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST-498267600	498267600	CYLINDER HEAD TABLE	Used for replacing valve guides. Used for removing and installing valve springs.
	498457000	ENGINE STAND ADAPTER RH	Used with ENGINE STAND (499817000).
ST-498457000			
	498457100	ENGINE STAND ADAPTER LH	Used with ENGINE STAND (499817000).
ST-498457100		7.67 (17.21)	
	498497100	CRANKSHAFT	Used for stopping rotation of flywheel when loos-
ST-498497100		STOPPER	ening and tightening crankshaft pulley bolt, etc.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
122001111111011	498747300	PISTON GUIDE	Used for installing piston in cylinder for 2.5 L
			engine.
ST-498747300			
	498857100	VALVE OIL SEAL GUIDE	Used for press-fitting of intake and exhaust valve
		SEAL GUIDE	guide oil seals.
ST-498857100	499017100	PISTON PIN	Used for installing piston pin, piston and connect-
	100017100	GUIDE	ing rod.
ST-499017100			
	499037100	CONNECTING	Used for removing and installing connecting rod
		ROD BUSHING REMOVER &	bushing.
		INSTALLER	
ST-499037100			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
12201111111	499097600	PISTON PIN REMOVER ASSY	Used for removing piston pin.
ST-499097600			
\$1 \tau \tau \tau \tau \tau \tau \tau \tau	499207400	CAMSHAFT SPROCKET WRENCH	Used for removing and installing exhaust camshaft sprocket.
ST-499207400	499977500	CAMSHAFT	Used for removing and installing intake camshaft
	499917300	SPROCKET WRENCH	sprocket.
ST-499977500			
	499587200	CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing crankshaft oil seal. Used with CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE (499597100).
ST-499587200			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST-499597100	499597100	CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE	Used for installing crankshaft oil seal. Used with CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER (499587200).
	499718000	VALVE SPRING	Used for removing and installing valve spring.
ST-499718000		REMOVER	
	18251AA020	VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER	Used for installing intake and exhaust valve guides.
		ABOUTEN	guides.
ST18251AA020	499767200	VALVE GUIDE	Used for removing valve guides.
		REMOVER	
ST-499767200			

		T	
ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499767400	VALVE GUIDE REAMER	Used for reaming valve guides.
ST-499767400			
51-499767400	499817000	ENGINE STAND	Ctand used for engine disconambly and assem
	499817000	ENGINE STAND	Stand used for engine disassembly and assembly.
			Used with ENGINE STAND ADAPTER RH (498457000) & LH (498457100).
ST-499817000		0544464455	
	499977100	CRANKSHAFT PULLEY WRENCH	Used for stopping rotation of crankshaft pulley when loosening and tightening crankshaft pulley bolts.
ST-499977100			
3	499987500	CRANKSHAFT	Used for rotating crankshaft.
		SOCKET	
ST-499987500			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	18332AA000	OIL FILTER WRENCH	Used for removing and installing the oil filter. (Outer diameter : 68 mm (2.68 in))
		WHENCH	(Outer diameter : 00 mm (2.00 m))
ST18332AA000	18332AA010	OIL FILTER	Used for removing and installing the oil filter.
		WRENCH	(Outer diameter : 65 mm (2.56 in))
ST18332AA010			
	499587100	OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing oil pump oil seal.
ST-499587100			
	499587600	OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing camshaft oil seal for DOHC
		INSTALLER	engine.
07 400507000			
ST-499587600			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499597200	OIL SEAL GUIDE	
ST-499597200			
ST24082AA230	24082AA230	CARTRIDGE	Troubleshooting for electrical systems.
ST22771AA030	22771AA030	SUBARU SELECT MONI- TOR KIT	Troubleshooting for electrical systems.

2. GENERAL PURPOSE TOOLS

TOOL NAME	REMARKS	
Compression Gauge	Used for measuring compression.	

E: PROCEDURE

It is possible to conduct the following service procedures with engine on the vehicle, however, the procedures described in this section are based on the condition that the engine is removed from the vehicle.

- V-belt
- Timing Belt
- Camshaft
- Cylinder Head