

COMBINATION METER SYSTEM

INSTRUMENTATION/DRIVER INFO

2. Combination Meter System

A: SCHEMATIC

1. COMBINATION METER

<Ref. to WI-64, SCHEMATIC, Combination Meter.>

2. OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE INDICATOR

<Ref. to WI-145, SCHEMATIC, Outside Temperature Display System.>

B: INSPECTION

CAUTION:

When measuring voltage and resistance of the ECM, TCM, or each sensor, use a tapered pin with a diameter of less than 0.64 mm (0.025 in) in order to avoid poor contact. Do not insert the pin more than 2 mm (0.08 in).

1. SYMPTOM CHART

Symptom	Repair order	Reference
Combination meter assembly does not operate.	(1) Power supply (2) Ground circuit	<Ref. to IDI-4, CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT, INSPECTION, Combination Meter System.>
Speedometer does not operate.	(1) Vehicle speed sensor (MT model) TCM (AT model) (2) Harness (3) Speedometer	MT model: <Ref. to IDI-4, CHECK VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR, INSPECTION, Combination Meter System.>
		AT model: <Ref. to IDI-5, CHECK TRANSMISSION CONTROL MODULE (TCM), INSPECTION, Combination Meter System.>
Tachometer does not operate.	(1) ECM (2) Harness (3) Tachometer	<Ref. to IDI-6, CHECK ENGINE CONTROL MODULE (ECM), INSPECTION, Combination Meter System.>
Fuel gauge does not operate.	(1) Fuel level sensor (2) Harness (3) Fuel gauge	<Ref. to IDI-6, CHECK FUEL LEVEL SENSOR, INSPECTION, Combination Meter System.>
Water temperature gauge does not operate.	(1) Engine coolant temperature sensor (2) Harness (3) Water temperature gauge	<Ref. to IDI-7, CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR, INSPECTION, Combination Meter System.>
Outside temperature indicator does not operate.	(1) Ambient sensor (2) Harness (3) Combination meter (4) Auto A/C control unit	<Ref. to IDI-8, CHECK OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE INDICATOR, INSPECTION, Combination Meter System.>

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2. CHECK POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT

Step	Check	Yes	No
1 CHECK POWER SUPPLY FOR COMBINATION METER. 1)Remove the combination meter. <Ref. to IDI-10, REMOVAL, Combination Meter Assembly.> 2)Disconnect the combination meter harness connector. 3)Turn the ignition switch to ON. 4)Measure the voltage between combination meter connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(i11) No. 7 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</i>	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 2.	Check the harness for open or short between ignition switch and combination meter.
2 CHECK POWER SUPPLY FOR COMBINATION METER. Measure the voltage between combination meter connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(i11) No. 10 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</i>	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 3.	Check the harness for open or short between fuse and combination meter.
3 CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT OF COMBINATION METER. 1)Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2)Measure the resistance of harness between combination meter connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(i11) No. 6 — Chassis ground:</i>	Is the resistance less than 10 Ω?	Except STi model: Replace the combination meter printed circuit. STi model: Replace the meter main assembly.	Repair the wiring harness.

3. CHECK VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR

Step	Check	Yes	No
1 CHECK VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR. 1)Lift-up the vehicle and support it with safety stands. 2)Remove the combination meter with harness connector. 3)Drive the vehicle at a speed greater than 20 km/h (12 MPH). Warning: Be careful not to get caught in the running wheels. 4)Measure the voltage between combination meter connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(i11) No. 2 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</i>	Is the voltage less than 1 V ←→ more than 5 V?	Except STi model: Check the speedometer. <Ref. to IDI-13, REMOVAL, Speedometer.> STi model: Replace the meter main assembly.	Go to step 2.
2 CHECK VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR POWER SUPPLY. 1)Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2)Disconnect the vehicle speed sensor harness connector. 3)Turn the ignition switch to ON. 4)Measure the voltage between vehicle speed sensor connector and engine ground. Connector & terminal <i>(B17) No. 3 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</i>	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 3.	Check the harness for open or short between ignition switch and vehicle speed sensor.

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Step	Check	Yes	No
3 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR AND ENGINE GROUND. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Measure the resistance between vehicle speed sensor connector and engine ground. <i>Connector & terminal</i> <i>(B17) No. 2 — Chassis ground:</i>	Is the resistance less than 10 Ω ?	Go to step 4.	Repair the wiring harness.
4 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR AND COMBINATION METER. 1) Disconnect the connector from combination meter. 2) Measure the resistance between vehicle speed sensor harness connector and combination meter harness connector. <i>Connector & terminal</i> <i>(B17) No. 1 — (i11) No. 2:</i>	Is the resistance less than 10 Ω ?	Replace the vehicle speed sensor.	Repair the wiring harness.

4. CHECK TRANSMISSION CONTROL MODULE (TCM)

Step	Check	Yes	No
1 CHECK TCM SIGNAL. 1) Lift-up the vehicle and support it with safety stands. 2) Drive the vehicle faster than 10 km/h (6 MPH). Warning: Be careful not to get caught in the running wheels. 3) Measure the voltage between TCM connector and chassis ground. <i>Connector & terminal</i> <i>Non-turbo model:</i> <i>(B55) No. 13 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</i> <i>Turbo model:</i> <i>(B56) No. 17 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</i>	Is the voltage less than 1 V \leftrightarrow more than 5 V?	Go to step 2.	Check the TCM. <Ref. to 4AT-2, Basic Diagnostic Procedure.>
2 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN TCM AND COMBINATION METER. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect the connector from TCM and combination meter. 3) Measure the resistance between TCM harness connector and combination meter harness connector. <i>Connector & terminal</i> <i>Non-turbo model:</i> <i>(B55) No. 13 — (i11) No. 2:</i> <i>Turbo model:</i> <i>(B56) No. 17 — (i11) No. 2:</i>	Is the resistance less than 10 Ω ?	Check the speed meter. <Ref. to IDI-13, REMOVAL, Speedometer.>	Repair the wiring harness.

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5. CHECK ENGINE CONTROL MODULE (ECM)

Step	Check	Yes	No
<p>1 CHECK ECM SIGNAL. 1) Start the engine. 2) Measure the voltage between ECM connector and engine ground. Connector & terminal Non-turbo model: (B134) No. 10 (+) — Chassis ground (-): Turbo model: (B137) No. 9 (+) — Chassis ground (-): STi model: (B134) No. 23 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</p>	<p>Is the voltage 0 ↔ 14 V or more?</p>	<p>Go to step 2.</p>	<p>Check the ECM. <Ref. to EN(H4SO)-2, Basic Diagnostic Procedure.> or <Ref. to EN(H4DOTC)-2, Basic Diagnostic Procedure.> or <Ref. to EN(STi) section.></p>
<p>2 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN COMBINATION METER AND ECM. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect the connector from ECM and combination meter. 3) Measure the resistance between ECM harness connector and combination meter harness connector. Connector & terminal Non-turbo model: (B134) No. 10 — (i11) No. 5: Turbo model: (B137) No. 9 — (i11) No. 5: STi model: (B134) No. 23 — (i11) No. 5:</p>	<p>Is the resistance less than 10 Ω?</p>	<p>Except STi model: Check the tachometer. <Ref. to IDI-14, REMOVAL, Tachometer.> STi model: Replace the meter main assembly.</p>	<p>Repair the wiring harness.</p>

6. CHECK FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

Step	Check	Yes	No
<p>1 CHECK FUEL LEVEL SENSOR. 1) Remove the fuel level sensor. <Ref. to FU(H4SO)-58, REMOVAL, Fuel Level Sensor.>, <Ref. to FU(H4DOTC)-62, REMOVAL, Fuel Level Sensor.> or <Ref. to FU(STi) section.> 2) Measure the resistance between fuel level sensor terminals when setting the float to FULL and EMPTY position. Terminals No. 2 — No. 3:</p>	<p>Is the resistance 0.5 to 2.5 Ω (FULL) and 50 to 52 Ω (EMPTY)?</p>	<p>Go to step 2.</p>	<p>Replace the fuel level sensor.</p>
<p>2 CHECK FUEL SUB LEVEL SENSOR. 1) Remove the fuel sub level sensor. <Ref. to FU(H4SO)-59, REMOVAL, Fuel Sub Level Sensor.>, <Ref. to FU(H4DOTC)-63, REMOVAL, Fuel Sub Level Sensor.> or <Ref. to FU(STi) section.> 2) Measure the resistance between fuel sub level sensor terminals when setting the float to FULL and EMPTY position. Terminals No. 1 — No. 2:</p>	<p>Is the resistance 0.5 to 2.5 Ω (FULL) and 42 to 44 Ω (EMPTY)?</p>	<p>Go to step 3.</p>	<p>Replace the fuel sub level sensor.</p>

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Step	Check	Yes	No
3 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN FUEL SUB LEVEL SENSOR AND COMBINATION METER. 1) Disconnect the connector from combination meter. 2) Measure the resistance between fuel sub level sensor harness connector terminal and combination meter harness connector terminal. <i>Connector & terminal</i> <i>(R59) No. 1 — (i12) No. 2:</i>	Is the resistance less than 10 Ω ?	Go to step 4.	Repair the wiring harness.
4 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN FUEL LEVEL SENSOR AND FUEL SUB LEVEL SENSOR. Measure the resistance between fuel level sensor harness connector terminal and fuel sub level sensor harness connector terminal. <i>Connector & terminal</i> <i>(R58) No. 3 — (R59) No.2:</i>	Is the resistance less than 10 Ω ?	Go to step 5.	Repair the wiring harness.
5 CHECK FUEL LEVEL SENSOR GROUND CIRCUIT. Measure the resistance between fuel level sensor harness connector terminal and chassis ground. <i>Connector & terminal</i> <i>(R58) No. 2 — Chassis ground:</i>	Is the resistance less than 10 Ω ?	Except STi model: Check the fuel gauge. <Ref. to IDI-15, REMOVAL, Fuel Gauge.> STi model: Replace the meter main assembly.	Repair the wiring harness.

7. CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

Step	Check	Yes	No
1 CHECK ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR. Check the engine coolant temperature sensor. <Ref. to EN(H4SO)-2, Basic Diagnostic Procedure.> or <Ref. to EN(H4DOTC)-2, Basic Diagnostic Procedure.> or <Ref. to EN(STi) section.>	Is the engine coolant temperature sensor OK?	Go to step 2.	Replace the engine coolant temperature sensor.
2 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR AND COMBINATION METER. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect the connector from engine coolant temperature sensor and combination meter. 3) Measure the resistance between engine coolant temperature sensor harness connector and combination meter harness connector. <i>Connector & terminal</i> <i>(E8) No. 3 — (i12) No. 9:</i>	Is the resistance less than 10 Ω ?	Except STi model: Check the water temperature gauge. <Ref. to IDI-16, REMOVAL, Water Temperature Gauge.> STi model: Replace the meter main assembly.	Repair the wiring harness.

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8. CHECK OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE INDICATOR

Step	Check	Yes	No
1	CHECK AIR CONDITIONER TYPE.	Go to step 6.	Go to step 2.
2	CHECK POWER SUPPLY FOR AMBIENT SENSOR. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect the connector from combination meter. 3) Turn the ignition switch to ON. 4) Measure the voltage between combination meter terminal and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(i10) No. 11 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</i>	Go to step 3.	Replace the combination meter printed circuit.
3	CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN AMBIENT SENSOR AND COMBINATION METER. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect the connector from ambient sensor. 3) Measure the resistance between ambient sensor harness connector terminal and combination meter harness connector terminal. Connector & terminal <i>(F78) No. 1 — (i10) No. 11:</i> <i>(F78) No. 2 — (i10) No. 8:</i>	Go to step 4.	Repair the wiring harness.
4	CHECK AMBIENT SENSOR. 1) Remove the ambient sensor. 2) Check the ambient sensor. <Ref. to IDI-17, INSPECTION, Ambient Sensor.>	Go to step 5.	Replace the ambient sensor.
5	CHECK OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE INDICATOR. 1) Connect the combination meter harness connector. 2) Connect a resistor (2.2 k Ω) between terminals of ambient sensor harness connector. 3) Turn the ignition switch to ON and check the outside temperature indicator display.	Repair the poor contact of ambient sensor harness connector.	Replace the combination meter printed circuit.
6	CHECK POWER SUPPLY FOR COMBINATION METER. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect the connector from auto A/C control module. 3) Turn the ignition switch to ON. 4) Measure the voltage between auto A/C control module terminal and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(B282) No. 11 (+) — chassis ground (-):</i>	Go to step 7.	Replace the auto A/C control module.
7	CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN AUTO A/C CONTROL MODULE AND COMBINATION METER. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect the connector from combination meter. 3) Measure the resistance between auto A/C control module harness connector terminal and combination meter harness connector terminal. Connector & terminal <i>(B282) No. 11 — (i10) No. 12:</i>	Go to step 8.	Repair the wiring harness.

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8 CHECK POWER SUPPLY FOR AMBIENT SENSOR. 1) Turn the ignition switch to ON. 2) Measure the voltage between auto A/C control module terminal and chassis ground. <i>Connector & terminal</i> <i>(B283) No. 9 (+) — chassis ground (-):</i>	Is the voltage more than 4 V?	Go to step 9 .	Replace the auto A/C control module.
9 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN AMBIENT SENSOR AND COMBINATION METER. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect the connector from ambient sensor. 3) Measure the resistance between ambient sensor harness connector terminal, combination meter harness connector terminal and auto A/C control module harness connector terminal. <i>Connector & terminal</i> <i>(F78) No. 1 — (i10) No. 11:</i> <i>(F78) No. 1 — (B283) No. 9:</i> <i>(F78) No. 2 — (i10) No. 8:</i>	Is the resistance less than 10 Ω ?	Go to step 10 .	Repair the wiring harness.
10 CHECK AMBIENT SENSOR. 1) Remove the ambient sensor. 2) Check the ambient sensor. <Ref. to IDI-17, INSPECTION, Ambient Sensor.>	Is the ambient sensor OK?	Go to step 11 .	Replace the ambient sensor.
11 CHECK OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE INDICATOR. 1) Connect the combination meter and auto A/C control module harness connector. 2) Connect a resistor (2.2 k Ω) between terminals of ambient sensor harness connector. 3) Turn the ignition switch to ON and check the outside temperature indicator display.	Is the outside temperature indicator indicating 25°C (77°F)?	Repair the poor contact of ambient sensor harness connector.	Replace the meter main assembly.